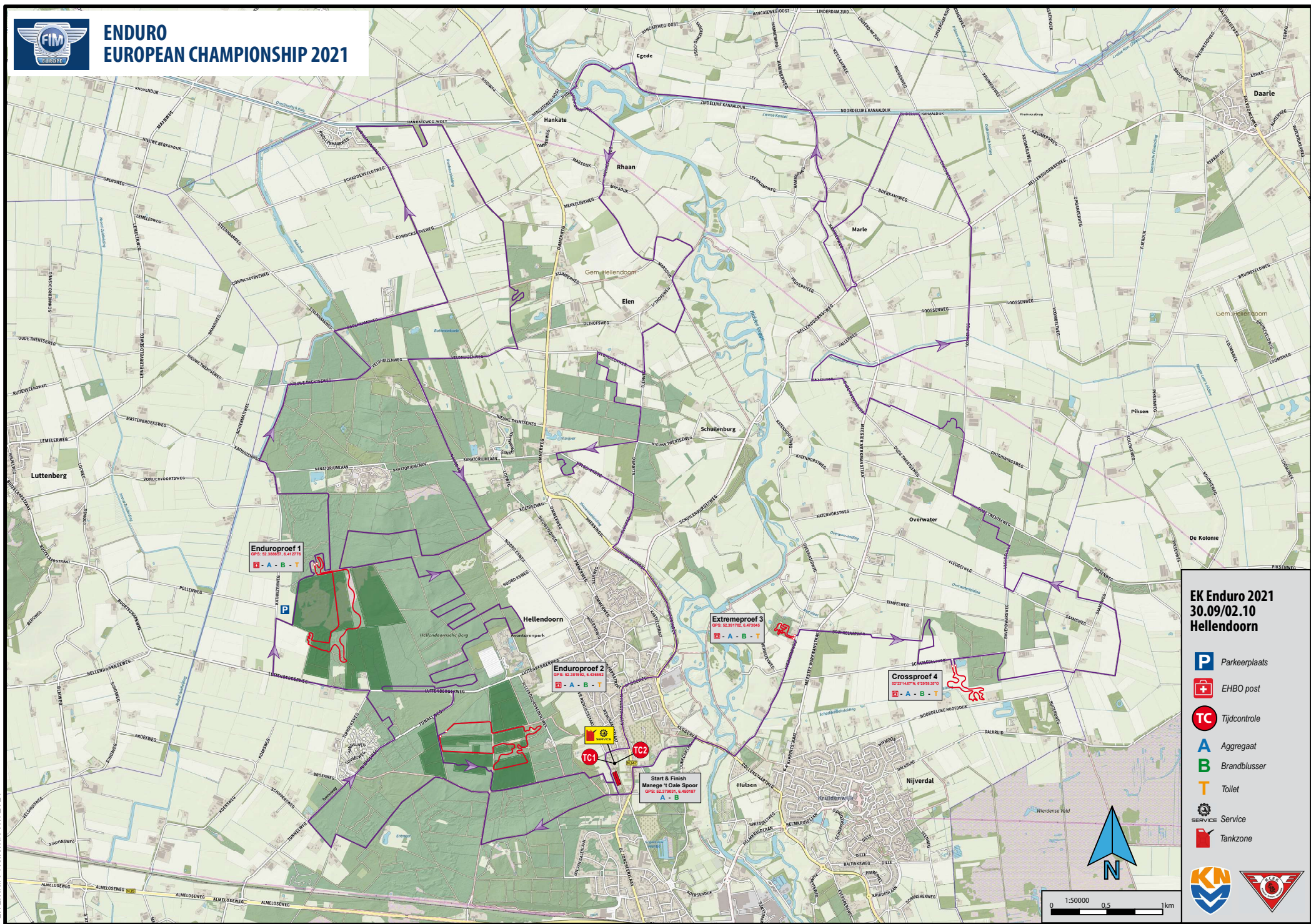




EK Enduro Hellendoorn 2021